### OSCE Cheat Sheet Template – Breaking Bad News

## Setup

- Find a private space, sit at eye level
- X Silence phone, reduce interruptions
- | Review facts before the consultation

# Opening

- Mark Introduce yourself and ask who they'd like present
- A Foreshadow: "I'm afraid it's not the news we were hoping for..."

## Delivery

- Ask what they understand first
- Pause, allow silence
- Repeat and document key points
- III Offer follow-up support

# Responding to Emotions

- Reflect and validate: "I can see this is very difficult to hear."
- X Don't defend or over-explain immediately

#### Closure

- X Offer next steps or options
- P End with encouragement or hope (realistic)
- mathematical Arrange review, follow-up calls, supports
- Debrief team if appropriate